

July 15, 2024

Mississippi Legislative Budget Office 501 North West Street, Suite 201-B Jackson, MS 39201

RE: District and Attorneys and Staff, 5-Year Strategic Plan

Dear Mr. Greer:

Upon agreement and approval by all 23 District Attorneys, attached hereto, please find six (6) copies of the 5-Year Strategic Plan for 2026-2030 filed on behalf of all offices. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call me at the phone numbers listed below. Thank you.

Sincerely

Kaylon A. McCou

Assis and District Attorney

President

Mississippi Prosecutors Association

**Enclosures** 

## DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND STAFF

5-YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN

FOR THE FISCAL YEARS 2026-2030

# DISTRICT ATTORNEYS AND STAFF 5-YEAR STRATEGIC PLAN FOR YEARS 2026-2030

### **MISSION STATEMENT**

The mission of the District Attorneys of the State of Mississippi is to protect the public's safety and to promote order by the pursuit of justice and enforcement of the laws of the State of Mississippi through vigorous and impartial prosecution of persons who commit felony crimes within their district and by providing quality services to victims, witnesses, law enforcement and the citizens of their district.

Each of the 23 elected District Attorneys, and their Legal Assistants, swears or affirms the following oath:

I, Kaylon A. McCou, do solemnly swear that I will faithfully support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of Mississippi, and obey the laws thereof; that I am not disqualified from holding the office of [Assistant] District Attorney; that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter. So help me God.

Further, each of the 23 elected District Attorneys is required to act as a "minister of justice" and to comply with Rule 3.8 of the Rules of Professional Conduct and the many United States and Mississippi Supreme Court decisions defining constitutionally required actions in the prosecution of criminal cases. The oath taken by each District Attorney, the Rules of Professional Conduct, and the United States and Mississippi Constitutions and case law interpreting the same, serve as a guide to the manner in which each District Attorney operates.

### **PHILOSOPHY**

The District Attorneys of the State of Mississippi should perform their duties ethically, diligently, passionately, and with compassion for the victims of crimes.

### RELEVANT STATEWIDE GOALS AND BENCHMARKS

Statewide Goal # 1: To protect the public's safety and to promote order by prosecuting felony violations of the criminal laws of the State of Mississippi and assisting victims of crime.

### Relevant Benchmarks # 1:

- 1. Number of new cases presented to grand jury.
- 2. Number of victims notified of support services and assisted with applications for financial assistance.
- 3. Number of prosecuting attorneys who obtained 12 hours of continuing legal education.

### OVERVIEW OF THE DISTRICT ATTORNEYS' STRATEGIC PLAN:

The primary goal of every District Attorney and Assistant District Attorney within the State of Mississippi is the fulfillment of his or her oath, which is to protect the public by faithfully, fairly, and impartially prosecuting all felony crimes committed within his or her jurisdiction. Each District Attorney takes an oath to do his or her job without regard to preference, politics, or favoritism, but in accordance with the law of the State of Mississippi, and the Constitution of the United States and the Rules of Court as indicated above.

The District Attorney's Office in each district uses the resources provided by the State of Mississippi and the counties to prosecute all felonies within its jurisdictional defined boundary. Every felony prosecution if mandated to be presented to the citizens on the grand jury for each county represented, unless specifically waived by the defendant. Every case presented requires a file review by an attorney, additional investigative work by an investigator in the District Attorney's Office, preparation of a grand jury docket, issuance and service of subpoenas for each case, and testimony of witnesses before the grand jury. Every victim of a crime of violence is notified of support services and is assisted with applying for financial assistance. Further, the cases involving victims of violent crimes are prosecuted in accordance with the laws of the State of Mississippi.

Every prosecutor in the State of Mississippi is a licensed attorney. The professional certification requirements of prosecutors require each to obtain 12 Continuing Legal Education hours in each fiscal year. This Continuing Legal Education requirement ensures that prosecutors stay up to date as to changes in U.S. and Mississippi constitutional law and provides the latest techniques in prosecuting felony crimes.

There are twenty-three (23) District Attorneys in the state which are funded by the State of Mississippi. Further, there are assistant district attorneys and criminal investigators spread over the 23 districts. Those individuals use State money for travel between offices and counties within their district to achieve the mission set forth in Goal # 1 above.

### EXTERNAL FACTORS AFFECTING PERFORMANCE (EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT)

The District Attorneys of Mississippi do not fit the typical "agency' profile envisioned by Mississippi Code Annotated Section 27-103-129 and, therefore, this Strategic Plan will not fit the standard agency model. The District Attorneys are elected officials who serve in 23 separate and distinct districts throughout the state. Each District Attorney operates with differing caseloads, areas of service, types of crimes, operational budges, numbers of prosecutors, numbers of staff members, and judges requiring different procedures. Additionally, since the District Attorneys are 23 separate offices, there is no central internal management system to evaluate the performance of the offices as to efficiency.

Efficiency in prosecuting cases, while important, is secondary to the goal of protecting the public according to the law. It is impossible to articulate, maintain, and prepare performance standards that measure efficiency in a criminal justice process which demands, as its only goal, justice for the innocent and accountability for the guilty.

There are many external factors that affect the efficiency of the performance of the duty to prosecute felony crime. A few of those factors are the number and types of crimes committed within any period of time, the way circuit judges handle their dockets, and the strategies criminal defense attorneys use in the representation of their clients.

The number of cases handled each year depends on the number of crimes committed and the law enforcement response to the crimes committed. For example, the number of cases handled and presented by the 23 District Attorneys is determined by the number of cases solved by law enforcement agencies.

The cases that were indicted by the citizens on grand juries in the 82 counties were tried, pled, or otherwise resolved in compliance with the following external factors (most of which are outside the control of the District Attorney): the United States Constitution, the Mississippi Constitution, the law of the State of Mississippi, case law interpreting the same, the Rules of Professional Conduct, the Uniform County and Circuit Court Rules, the Rules of Civil Procedure to the extent they apply, the Rules of Evidence, the Rules of Criminal Procedure, the local practices of individual Circuit Court Judges, the completion of the case by local law enforcement agencies not under the control of the District Attorney's Office, the schedule of court witnesses and law enforcement not under the control of the District Attorney, the collection, processing, and examination of evidence by law enforcement and forensic laboratories not under the control of the District Attorneys, and the lack of sufficient resources to move cases more expeditiously.

Some felony cases require more work than others. As an example, murders, crimes of violence, and child victim cases require a team of four or five employees to handle that one case.

Problems in locating crime victims is, at times, an external factor that affects the ability of the District Attorney to communicate with victims and advise them concerning the services and resources available to them. Further, there is a large volume of crimes which victimize citizens in the various 23 districts which are not included in the definition of "violent crime" in Mississippi Code Annotated Section 97-3-2. While nearly impossible to quantify, each office of the 23 districts

regularly prosecutes those criminals for violating the laws not included in that definition and each office provides victim support services to those victims and many others whose cases cannot be quantified as well.

### INTERNAL ASSESSMENT TO EVALUATE PERFORMANCE

Since each District Attorney is elected to represent a Circuit Court District, each office is independently operated and has different needs and objectives based on the areas served. What is common to each District Attorney is the desire to make his or her community a safer place to live by bringing to justice those person within the community who commit felony crimes.

Each District Attorney seeks to do this with passion, integrity, efficiency, and diligence. The District Attorneys of the State of Mississippi will evaluate their individual offices on an annual basis to determine whether they are meeting their goals, and will make necessary adjustments to assure that the goals are being met.

### SPECIFIC GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

Goal A:

To protect the public's safety and promote order by prosecuting felony violations of the criminal laws of the State of Mississippi and by assisting victims of crime.

Objective A.1: Present felony criminal cases to grand jury.

Outcome:

Estimate number of new cases where action was

taken by grand jury.

A.1.1: Strategy:

Review all felony cases submitted by law enforcement and prepare for presentation to grand

jury.

Output:

Number of cases presented to grand

Efficiency:

Number of employees involved with

investigation and case preparation in

presenting cases to grand jury.

Explanatory: Reduction or increase of crime rate

due to external factors.

Objective A.2: Assist victims of violent crimes by notification of support services and applications for financial assistance.

Outcome: Percentage of crime victims offered assistance to

total new crime victims for this fiscal year.

A.2.1: Strategy: Notify all violent crime victims of support services

and assist them with application for financial

assistance.

Output: Number of crime victims assisted.

Efficiency: Number of employees involved with

notification of support services.

Explanatory: Ability to locate victims and their

cooperation.

Objective A.3: Attorneys will handle the prosecution of all felony criminal cases efficiently and professionally.

Outcome: Percentage of Attorneys obtaining twelve (12) hours

of Continuing Legal Education (CLE) credits to total number of attorneys (current staff paid through

appropriations.)

A.3.1: Strategy: Attend prosecutor training dealing with the obstacles

and issues prosecutors face in handling felony

criminal cases.

Output: Number of attorneys obtaining 12

hours in each fiscal year for

professional certification.

Efficiency: Number of attorneys in "Outputs"

above who derived new information used in prosecuting or evaluating

cases.

# $STRATEGIC\ PLAN\ STATS - DISTRICT\ ATTORNEYS\ AND\ STAFF - 087-00$

 $FY\ 07/01/2023 - 06/30/2024$ 

# of ADAs w/ 12 CLE Hours	11	15.5	7	7	4	3	15	4	3	5	5	7	5	7	8	7	5	4	6	16	4	4	5
# of ADAs	11	15.5	7	7	4	3	15	4	3	5	5	7	5	7	8	7	5	4	6	16	4	4	5
% of Crime Victims Offered Assistance	100%	100%	100%	100%	%001	%001	%001	%001	100%	100%	%001	%001	%001	100%	%001	100%	100%	100%	%001	100%	100%	100%	%001
# of Employees to Assist Victims of Violent Crimes	3	29	12	18	10	5	3	7	8	8	7	11	9	3	12	11	6	9	26	11	7	7	6
# of Violent Crime Counts Presented to GJ	1340	347	472	1194	235	225	732	241	135	387	522	303	121	294	177	412	448	52	738	253	790	164	651
# of Employees Involved w/ Investigation & Case Presentation	15	29	13	18	10	5	5	9	5	8	7	11	10	6	12	12	6	9	19	11	7	7	6
# of Cases Presented to Grand Jury ("GJ")	3847	2792	2361	2388	1006	494	2807	068	371	931	1002	1073	527	1264	1661	1647	1220	307	2504	1961	1035	488	2526
District	1	2	3	4	5	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	16	20	21	22	23